# Palatine | Conlang | Fandom

conlang.fandom.com/wiki/Palatine

**This project is completed.**
By all means, please contribute to the language's culture and/or history.

**Progress** 96%

| Stats | |
|---|---|
| Nouns | 100% |
| Verbs | 100% |
| Adjectives | 100% |
| Syntax | 100% |
| Words | 50 of 1500 |

**Palatine, ou valeriane,** es' una língua artificiale zonale, creata per Oseias Souza da Silva Júnior. Esta língua sta ancora in constructione e pretende essere una língua franca per totas las personas que parlan línguas románicas.

**Palatine, palatin or even valerian,** is an artificial zonal language created by Oseias Souza da Silva Júnior. The language is still under construction. Meant to be a lingua franca for all the people who speak Romance languages.

L'autore accepta críticas e opiniones per lo melloramento del' idiome.

The author is accepting criticisms and opinions for the improvement of the language.

| Example Sentences of Palatine |
|---|
| **I am a man.** |
| Eo so uno hómino |
| **I love you.** |
| Eu te amo |
| **I will give you horses.** |
| Te daré cabales / Vus daré cabales |
| **Do you hear the sound from the east?** |
| Escoltas lo sono venito de le este? |
| **This is a constructed language.** |
| Esta es' una língua construita |

## Palatine, Valerian
***Palatine, Valeriane***

| | |
|---|---|
| **Type** | |
| Synthetic | |
| **Alignment** | |
| Nominative–accusative | |
| **Head direction** | |
| First | |
| **Tonal** | |
| **No** | |
| **Declensions** | |
| **No** | |
| **Conjugations** | |
| **Yes** | |
| **Genders** | |
| **No** | |
| **Nouns decline according to...** | |
| **Case** | **Number** |
| **Definiteness** | **Gender** |
| **Verbs conjugate according to...** | |
| **Voice** | **Mood** |
| **Person** | **Number** |

| Tense | Aspect |
|---|---|

## Características (Characteristics)

Le palatine es' una lpingua planificata basata supre las principales línguas románicas actueles: portucalense, hispañole, françense, italiane, romene e catalane, altere a essere influentiata per le latine e per idiomes neolatines menus parlates. La língua se caracteriza per un mínimu de irregularitates possíbiles.

Palatine is a planned language based on current main Romance languages: Portuguese, Spanish, French, Italian, Romanian and Catalan, as well as being influenced by Latin and less spoken Neo-Latin idioms. The language is characterized by a minimum of possible irregularities.

Suis parolas e fonemes essén provenientes de quasi totas las línguas latinas, cum preferentia data a quele que se avicinan de plus a la forma latina originária.

Words and phonemes come from almost all Latin languages, with preference being given to those that come closest to the original Latin form.

## Phonology

Palatine has 5 vowels, 25 consonants and 4 digraphs. Since two of the consonants can be replaced by digraphs.

| Consonants | IPA | Vowels | IPA | Digraphs | IPA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| b | b | a | a | cc (ç) | θ (s) |
| c | k, tʃ | e | e, ɛ | ch | tʃ, k |
| d | d | i | i (j, ɪ) | gh | dʒ, g |
| f | f | o | o, ɔ | ll | ʎ |
| g | g, dʒ | u | u (w, ʊ) | nn (ñ) | ɲ |
| h | - | | | qu | kw |
| j | ʒ | | | rh | rh |
| k | k | | | rr | r |
| l | l | | | sh (ş) | ʃ |
| m | m | | | ss | s |
| n | n | | | | |
| p | p | | | | |
| r | r, ɾ | | | | |
| rr | r | | | | |
| s | s (z) | | | | |
| t | t | | | | |
| ţ | ts | | | | |
| v | v | | | | |
| w | w, ʊ | | | | |
| x | ks | | | | |
| y | j | | | | |
| z | z | | | | |

Consonant "c" sounds like /k/ before vowels "a", "o" and "u"; and sounds like /tʃ/ before "e" and "i".

Ex: cosa (/k'oza/), pace (/p'atʃe).

Digraph "ch" sounds like /tʃ/ before vowels "a", "o" and "u"; and sounds like /k/ before "e" and "i".

Ex: chocolate (/tʃokol'ate/), chimera (/kim'eɾa/).

Consonant "g" sounds like /g/ before vowels "a", "o" and "u"; sounds like /dʒ/ before "e" and "i".

Ex: mago (/m'ago/), mágica (/m'adjika/).

Digraph "gh" sounds like /dʒ/ before vowels "a", "o" and "u"; sounds like /g/ before "e" and "i".

Ex: ghardeno (/djaɾd'eno/), spagheti (/spag'eti/)

Consonant "h" is deaf.

Ex: prohibite (/pro:ib'ite/)

- Consonant "ş" can be replace by digraph "sh".
- Consonant "ţ" can be replace by digraph "ts".
- Consonant "ç" has the allophone phonemes /s/ and /θ/.

Ex: façere (/faθ'eɾe/ or /fas'eɾe/)

Consonant "r" sounds like /r/ whenever it is preceded by consonant or at the beginning of word (rosa, fronte, presidente) and sounds like /ɾ/ only when preceded by vowel (corona, parola, veritate).

Ex: rosa (/r'oza/), credo (/kr'edo/), parola (/paɾ'ola/).

Digraph "rr" always sounds like /r/.

Ex: carro (k'aro).

Consonant "s" sounds like /s/ whenever it is preceded by consonant or at the beginning of word (solo, ínsula, farsa, psicologia) and sounds like /z/ only when preceded by vowel (cosa, visione, música).

Ex: música (/m'uzika/), solo (/s'olo/).

Digraph "ss" always sounds like /s/.

Ex: passo (/p'aso/).

## Accentuation

- Oxitons: All are accentuated: Canadá, bidé, abajú, etc.
- Paroxystons: Almost never accentuated.
- Proparoxytons: All are accentuated: cónsule, crepúsculo, tónico, Ártico, mágico, fortúito, etc.
- Some words ending in a rising diphthong (ia, ie, io, iu, ua, ue, ui and uo) can be read as proparoxytones or paroxytones ending in a rising diphthong. Therefore, they are always accentuated: colónia, contínuo, Itália, vácuo, mónstruo, etc.

## Syntax

The standard syntax of the Valerian follows those of the other Neolatins languages: subject-verb-object (SVO), subject-object-object (SOV) and adjective-noun; noun-adjective;

SOV: eu te escolto

SVO: eu escolto vosté

adjective-noun: beles artes

noun-adjective: artes beles

## Pluralization

The letter 's' (es) is added to indicate the plural:

amore – amores (love – loves)

scola – scolas (school – schools)

sisteme – sistemes (system – systems)

máchina – máchinas (machine – machines)

- mágice – mágices (magician – magicians)
- deus - deuses (deity – deities)

somno – somnos (dream – dreams)

mónstruo – mónstruos (monster – monsters)

## Gender and endings

There are three genders, each one represented by specific endings:

Male: represented by ending "-o", by article lo(s) and by pronoun ilo(s): tuo (your), actoro (actor), italiano (italian man), mágico (magic man).

Female: represented by ending "-a", by article la(s) and by pronoun ila(s): tua (your), actora (actress), italiana (italian woman), mágica (magic woman or magic itself).

Neuter: represented by endings "-e", "-i", "-u", ending consonants, by article le and by pronouns ile and id: tu (your), actore (actor/actress), italiane (italian one, idiome italiane), mágice (magic ono)

Ex:

mi amice - mia amica - mio amico (my friend)

tu hermane (your brother/sister) - tua sora/hermana (your sister) - tuo frato/hermano (your brother)

nostres genitores (our parents) - nostra mátera/progenitora (our mother) - nostro pátero/progenitoro (our father).

Note - it is recommended that certain adjectives and nouns terminated with certain suffixes remain in the neutral form always:

- -ante (ente, inte): amante, presidente, cantante, inteligente, pedinte, constituínte, etc.
- -ense: canadense, holandense, françense, etc.
- -ale (are) : cordiale, stacionale, militare, añuale, scolare, etc.
- -ele/-ile: fidele, febrile, infantile, puerile, etc.
- -bile: amábile, credíbile, possíbile, perecíbile, etc.
- -iste: dentiste, anatomiste, romanciste, capitaliste, etc.
- -tore: actore, tradutore, cantore, dictatore, etc.
- -este (estre): celeste, campestre, rupestre, etc.
- escu: carnavalescu, animalescu,

## Pronouns

| **Nominal** | | **Direct** | | **Indirect** | | **Possessive** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Standard** | | | | | | | |
| eu | I | me | me | mí | me, "myself" | mei(s), mea(s) meo(s) | my, mine |
| tú | you (singular) | te | you (singular) | tí | you, yourself | túi(s), túa(s), túo(s) | your, yours (singular), thy, thyne |
| ile | they (singular) | le, se | them (singular) | sí | them, themself (singular) | súi(s), súa(s), súo(s), de ile | their, theirs (singular) |
| nós | we | nus | us | nobis | us, ourself | nostri(s) nostra(s), nostro(s) | our, ours |
| vós | you (plural) | vus | you (plural) | vobis | you (plural), yourselves | vostri(s) vostra(s), vostro(s) | your, yours (plural) |
| iles | they | les, se | them | sí | them, themself | lori(s), lora(s), loro(s), de iles | their, theirs |
| **Treatment or with gender** | | | | | | | |
| ea | "female I" | me | me | mí | me, myself | mi(s), etc | my, mine |
| eo | "male I" | me | me | mí | me, myself | mi(s), etc | my, mine |
| vosté ('osté, vos'é) | "Mr, Mrs, Miss, Sir, Madam" | sú(s), súa(s), súo(s), de vosté | you | sí | you, yourself | sui(s), de vosté | your, yours (singular) |
| Ila | she, her, herself | la, se | her | sí | her, herself | sui(s), de ila | her, hers |
| ilo, lo, se, sí | he, him, himself | lo, se | him | si | him, himself | sui(s), de ilo | his |
| id | it, itself | id, se | it | si | it, itself | súi(s), súa(s), súo(s), de id | its |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| nós alt'res | we (except you) | nus | us | nobis | us, ourself | nostri(s) nostra(s), nostro(s), de nos alt'res | our, ours |
| nós totes | we (with you) | nus | us | nobis | us, ourself | nostri(s) nostra(s), nostro(s), de nos totes | our, ours |
| vosté ('osté, vos'é) | "Madams, Sirs, Ladies, Gentlemen" | vus | you | sí | you, yourself | sui(s), de vostés | your, yours (plural) |
| ilas, las, se, sí | they, them, themself | las, se | them | sí | them, themself | lore(s), lora(s), loro(s), de ilas | their, theirs |
| ilos, los, se, sí | they, them, themself | los, se | them | sí | them, themself | lore(s), lora(s), loro(s), de ilos | their, theirs |

Ex:

Eu te amo - I love you

Eu amo vosté - I love you, Sir/Ma'am

Nós totes lo amábamos - We all loved him.

Nós álteres lo amábamos. Tu non! - We loved him. You didn't.

## Conjugation

All palatine verbs are regular.

**Amare (to love)**

| | Present | Past Imperfective | Past Perfect | Future | Conditional | Subjuntive | Imperative |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | amo | amabo | amé | amaré | amario | amassi | amei |
| Tu | amas | amabas | amaste | amarás | amarias | amasses | ames |
| Ile | ama | amaba | amó | amará | amaria | amasse | ame |
| Nós | amamos | amábamos | amáramos | amaremos | amaríamos | amássemos | amemos |
| Vos | amahis | amabais | amastes | amareis | amaríais | amassis | amehis |
| Iles | aman | amaban | amaran | amarán | amarian | amassen | amen |
| **Gerund** | | amante | | **Participle** | | amate | |

**Stare (to be, to stay)**

| | Present | Past Imperfective | Past Perfect | Future | Conditional | Subjuntive | Imperative |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | sto | stabo | sté | staré | stario | stassi | stei |
| Tu | stas | stabas | staste | starás | starias | stasses | stes |
| Ile | sta | staba | stó | stará | staria | stasse | ste |
| Nós | stamos | stábamos | stáramos | staremos | staríamos | stássemos | stemos |
| Vós | stais | stabais | stastes | stareis | staríais | stassis | steis |
| Iles | stan | staban | staran | starán | starian | stassen | sten |
| **Gerund** | | stante | | **Participle** | | state | |

**Dicere (to say)**

| | Present | Past Imperfective | Past Perfect | Future | Conditional | Subjuntive | Imperative |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | dico | dicebo | dicé | diceré | dicerio | dicessi | dicai |
| Tu | dices | dicebas | diceste | dicerás | dicerias | dicesses | dicas |
| Ile | dice | diceba | dicó | dicerá | diceria | dicesse | dica |
| Nós | dicemos | dicébamos | habéramos | diceremos | diceríamos | dicéssemos | dicamos |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vós | diceis | dicebais | dicestes | dicereis | diceríais | dicessis | dicais |
| Iles | dicen | diceban | diceran | dicerán | dicerian | dicessen | dican |
| **Gerund** | | dicente | | **Participle** | | dicite (dic'te) | |

**Essere (to be)**

| | **Present** | **Past Imperfective** | **Past Perfect** | **Future** | **Conditional** | **Subjuntive** | **Imperative** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | 'so (esso) | essebo | essé | 'seré (esseré) | 'serio (esserio) | essessi | essai |
| Tu | esses | essebas | esseste | 'serás (esserás) | 'serias (esserias) | essesses | essas |
| Ile | es' (esse) | esseba | essó | 'será | 'seria (esseria) | essesse | essa |
| Nos | 'semos (essemos) | essébamos | 'éramos (esséramos) | 'seremos (esseremos) | 'seríamos (esseríamos) | esséssemos | essamos |
| Vos | 'seis (esseis) | essebais | essestes | 'sereis (essereis) | 'seríais (esseríais) | essessis | essais |
| Iles | 'sen (essen) | esseban | 'eran (esseran) | 'serán (esserán) | 'serian (esserian) | essessen | essan |
| **Gerund** | | essente | | **Participle** | | essite | |

**Habere (to be there, to have)**

| | **Present** | **Past Imperfective** | **Past Perfect** | **Future** | **Conditional** | **Subjuntive** | **Imperative** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | habo | habebo | habé | haberé | haberio | habessi | habai (ha'i) |
| Tu | habes (ha's) | habebas | habeste | haberás | haberias | habesses | habas |
| Ile | habe (ha') | habeba | habó | haberá | haberia | habesse | haba |
| Nós | habemos | habébamos | habéramos | haberemos | haberíamos | habéssemos | habamos |
| Vós | habeis | habebais | habestes | habereis | haberíais | habessis | habais |
| Iles | haben (ha'n) | habeban | haberan | haberán | haberian | habessen | haban |
| **Gerund** | | habente | | **Participle** | | habite | |

**Façere (to do, to make)**

| | **Present** | **Past Imperfective** | **Past Perfect** | **Future** | **Conditional** | **Subjuntive** | **Imperative** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | faço | façebo | façé | façeré | façerío | façessei | façai |
| Tú | faces | façebas | façeste | façerás | façerias | façesses | faças |
| Ile | face | façeba | façó | façerá | façeria | façesse | faça |
| Nós | façemos | façébamos | façéramos | façeremos | façeríamos | façéssemos | façamos |
| Vós | façeis | façebais | façestes | façereis | façeríais | façessis | façais |
| Iles | façen | façeban | façeran | façerán | façerian | façessen | façan |
| **Gerund** | | façente | | **Participle** | | façite (fa'ite) | |

**Sentire (to feel)**

| | **Present** | **Past Imperfective** | **Past Perfect** | **Future** | **Conditional** | **Subjuntive** | **Imperative** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | sento | sentibo | senté | sentiré | sentirio | sentissi | sentai |
| Tú | sentis | sentibas | sentiste | sentirás | sentirias | sentisses | sentas |
| Ile | senti | sentiiba | sentó | sentirá | sentiria | sentisse | senta |
| Nós | sentimos | sentíbamos | sentíramos | sentiremos | sentiríamos | sentíssemos | sentamos |
| Vos | sentiis | sentibais | sentistes | sentireis | sentiríais | sentissis | sentais |
| Iles | sentin | sentiiban | sentiran | sentirán | sentirian | sentissen | sentan |
| **Gerund** | | sentinte | | **Participle** | | sentite | |

**Ire (to go)**

| | Present | Past Imperfective | Past Perfect | Future | Conditional | Subjuntive | Imperative |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eu | o | ibo | é | iré | irio | issi | ai |
| Tú | is | ibas | iste | irás | irias | isses | as |
| Ile | i | iba | ó | irá | iria | isse | a |
| Nós | imos | íbamos | íramos | iremos | iríamos | íssemos | amos |
| Vós | iis | ibais | istes | ireis | iríais | issis | ais |
| Iles | in | iban | iran | irán | irian | issen | an |
| **Gerund** | | inte | | **Participle** | | ite | |

## Cantiones in Palatine

Tormento d'Amore

> Song by Agnaldo Rayol

Martírio, tormento d'amore (Martyrdom, torment of love)

Lo delírio façe parte del' core (Delirium makes part of the heart)

Uno pranto baña la boca (A cry bathes the mouth)

Es' tanta la vólia de retrobar-te (And great is my wish to find you again)

Onde stas, la fantasia? (Where are you, fantasy)

La nostalgia, la mea mania

E meis oculis, turbates (My eyes are disturbed)

Del' sole, delo vento (From the sun, from the wind)

Lo tuo viso sereno m'encanta (Your calm face, it bewitches me)

Que emancança me façe (What a lack which you make)

Te volo havere sempre com me (I want to have you with me forever)

Hodje h'o sentito realmente que (Today I felt truly that)

No poto plus vivere assí (I could not live anymore this way)

Per mi tu esses sempre (For me you are always) Le prime amore (My first love)

## Cánticos Valerianos

### Cántico I - Le Morte de Deuso

*Le sángue de Deuso scolará supre la terra*

*e mutes, omnes clamarán Sui nómine...*

*"Dómino, nus salves de la Fera".*

*Ma Ilo ne responderá lo apelo;*

*Totes stan in les mánues de le Sorte;*

*Le deus' vive que habitó lo celo,*

*Supre le solu, jace morte.*

Translate:

The blood of God will run over the ground.

and dumb, all will cry out His name...

"Lord, save us from the beast."

But He will not answer the call;

All are in the hands of Luck;

The living deity who had inhabited the Heaven (sky),

On the ground, lies dead.

### Cántico II - Pátero Nostro

*Pat'ro nostro que sta in Celo*

*Sanctificate essa Tui Nómine*

*Vena ad nobis, Tuo regeno*

*Faça-se Tui voluntate*

*Sic in Terra, sic in Celo*

*Pane nostre quotidiane da-nus hodje*

*Perdona nostras débitas, sic como perdonamos nostres debitores*

*Ne permita que cademos in tentatione*

*Ma libera-nus de lo Malo*

*Amén.*

### Cántico III - Supre heros e monstruos

*Los heros stan mortos*

*Lores nómines seran soldates in le posteritate*

*Ídoles questionábiles*

*Mitos circatos de horrore e gloria*

*Que sufocan le veritate*

*Crudelos assassinos in vita*

*Mártires, heros in morte*

*Sanctos canonizatos per la historia narrata per les vincitoros*

*Demonios, hóminos, humanos, pecatoros*

*Ma in lo teatro de les deuses, solamente actoros*

*Ne sapiemos le que venirá despós*

*Alora portes tui cruce, elegias tuas armas*

*Post que solamente lo tempo judicará a nobis.*

Tradução:

The heroes are dead

Their names were soldered into posterity

Questionable idols

Myths surrounded by horror and glory

That smother the truth

Cruel killers in life

Martyrs, heroes in death

Saints canonized by the story narrated by the winners

Demons, Men, Humans, Sinners

But in the theater of the gods, only actors

We don't know what will come next

So carry your cross, choose your weapons

Because only time will judge us

### Cántico IV - Canto de Core Partite

*Prefero parlare la língua de les ángeles*

*Iles dicen-me cosas belas*

*La lingua de los hóminos solamente feri*

*Parolas ásperas, sputatas ad lo vento*

*Le amore menti*

*Le dolore apre óculos*

*La supérbia separa*

*E lo tempo...*

*Deleta tuto*

Tradução:

I prefer to speak the angels' tongues

They tell me beautiful things

Men's tongue just hurts

Harsh words spat in the wind

love lies

The pain opens the eyes

The pride separates

And the time...

Erases everything.

## Words

**Valerian - English**

### A

- abajú - abajour
- actora - actress
- actore - ator masculino ou feminino

  actoro - ator masculino

  alchemia – alquimia
- alchemiste – alquimista

- altere (alt're) - other

  amore – love

  ángele - angel

  Árctico - Ártico

  azure - azul

**B**

- bene - bem
- bona - boa
- bone - bom/boa
- bono - bom
- bidé - bidé

**C**

  Canadá - Canadá

  cantare - cantar

  canto - canto

- castelo – castelo
- cech - idioma tcheco

  ceche - tcheco/tcheca

  celo – céu

  chelóniu – quelônio

  chémica – química

  chocolate – chocolate

  cip - chip

  cónsule - cônsule

  corona – coroa

  crepúsculo - crepúsculo

**D**

- deus(e) – divindade
- deusa - deusa
- deuso - deus

  deseño - desenho

**E**

  esperanța – esperança

**F**

  façada - fachada

  façere - fazer

  fide – fé

  fidele – fiel

  fidelitate - fidelidade

fugere - fugir

**G**

gigante - gigante

**H**

hodje - hoje

**I**

italiane (idiome italiane) - italiano (idioma italiano)

- italiana - italiana
- italiane - italiano ou italiana

italiano - italiano

**J**

juvene - jovem

**K**

kilómetre - quilômetro

L

luṣúria - lust

**M**

mágice (ca, co) - mágico

máchina- máquina

margarita - margarida

matera (mat'ra) – mãe

materno – materno

mi(o/a) – meu/minha

monstruo - monstro

morte - morte, morto(a)

**N**

- nigere (a, o) (nig're) – negro (negra)
- nostre (a, o) - nosso(a)

**O**

- omni - todo
- omne - cada um

**P**

partire - partir

- patero (pat'ro) - pai
- paterne (a, o) – paterno(a)

plata - prata

**Q**

quanto - quanto

**R**

- rege - monarc
- regio - king
- regina, regia - queen
- regno - kingdom, realm

**S**

scola - escola

signo - signo, sinal

sisteme - sistema

sono – som

somno – sonho

somnare – sonhar

- soño – sono
- stela - estrela

sui(o/a) – seu/sua,  dele, dela

ṣow - show

**T**

Terra –Terra

terrore – terror

tónice - tônico(a)

tui(o/a) – teu/tua

ṭunami - tsunami

**U**

- unione - união
- unitate - unidade

**V**

- vacina - vacina
- vostre(a,o) – vosso(a)

**W**

**X**

**Y**

**Z**

zebra - zebra

- zero - zero
- zona - zona

## Contact

Telegram: https://t.me/valerianconlang